

Western University - Faculty of Engineering
Department of Civil and Environmental Engineering

CEE 3322b – Introduction to Geotechnical Engineering - Course Outline
2016/17

This is the second course in soil mechanics and geotechnical engineering for students enrolled in the Department of Civil and Environmental Engineering. The students are required to attend lectures, conduct laboratory experiments to measure the engineering properties of soil, interpret experimental data, attend tutorial sessions, submit homework assignments, and complete and concise laboratory reports. The general objectives are for the student to become able to:

- Calculate total and effective stress in soil
- Analysis of simple stress distribution in soil medium.
- Understand the concepts of soil consolidation including primary consolidation, secondary compression and time-rate of consolidation.
- Analyse one-dimensional settlement
- Understand soil shear strength and its measurement using laboratory experiments

Calendar Copy:

Effective stress principles, stress distribution, soil consolidation and compressibility, time-rate of settlement, soil shear strength, stability of soils.

Contact Hours:

3 lecture hours/week; 2.5 laboratory/tutorial hours; (recommended additional personal study - 3 hours/week). Attendance at the tutorial/laboratory session is **mandatory**

Prerequisites: CEE3321a, CEE 2202a/b, AM 2411 or AM 2415

Corequisites:

Antirequisite: CEE3326

Note: It is the **student's responsibility** to ensure that all Prerequisite and Corequisite conditions are met or that special permission to waive these requirements has been granted by the Faculty. It is also the **student's responsibility** to ensure that they have not taken a course listed as an Antirequisite. The student may be dropped from the course or not given credit for the course towards their degree if they violate the Prerequisite, Corequisite or Antirequisite conditions. The decisions regarding either prerequisite or anti-requisite may not be appealed.

Instructor:

Dr. A. Sadrekarimi, P. Eng., SEB3010D, email: asadrek@uwo.ca. Administrative Support: SEB 3005

Textbook:

Coduto, D. P., Yeung, M R, and Kitch, W A “Geotechnical Engineering, Principles and Practices”, Prentice-Hall, Inc., 2nd edition, 2011. Required.

Prepared class notes should be brought to each class, and may be downloaded from the course website (<http://owl.uwo.ca>).

Lab manual:

Das B.M. “Soil Mechanics Laboratory Manual” 8th Edition, Oxford University Press. 2013.

Laboratory:

Four mandatory afternoon laboratory sessions for:

- A) Soil Consolidation Test
- B) Direct Shear Test
- C) Triaxial Test

The laboratory experiments should be conducted by the student groups. Laboratory reports will be due in Locker #55, Second Floor of the Spencer Engineering Building, at 4:30 pm on the Monday afternoon immediately following the laboratory. Late reports will be deducted 0.5 (out of 4 marks) per day and will not be accepted 7 days after the due date.

Computing:

Students are required to use personal computers running a Windows environment. Assignments may require the use of Microsoft Excel for calculation and developing engineering plots.

Units:

SI units will be used in lectures and examinations

Specific Learning Objectives:

1. Stress Distribution in Soil

- a) Describe the soil stress-strain relationship
 - b) Calculate the stress distribution in soil due to surface loading based on the empirical method
 - c) Describe the relationship between horizontal and vertical stresses in soil and calculate the horizontal stress in soil knowing the vertical stress
2. Effective Stress
- a) Calculate the total stress, pore pressure and effective stress in soil
 - b) Define the distribution of stress in the ground using simple methods
 - c) Calculate the capillary rise in soil and recognize its influence on soil behaviour.
3. Soil Compressibility and Settlement Analysis
- a) Describe the components of soil settlement
 - b) Describe the soil compressibility
 - c) Calculate immediate settlement of soil
 - d) Perform consolidation tests
 - e) Calculate the preconsolidation pressure, compressibility, coefficient of consolidation and stiffness of soils from consolidation test data
 - f) Perform design calculation for the final settlement of soils
4. Time Rate of Consolidation
- a) Describe Terzaghi's one-dimensional consolidation theory, including assumptions made during the derivation
 - b) Calculate the degree of consolidation and degree of settlement of clay soils using analytical and finite difference solutions
 - c) Describe the concept of secondary consolidation
 - d) Describe the design implications of soil settlement.
 - e) Use the computer program Settle3D to analyze ground settlement
5. Shear Strength of Soils
- a) Define the soil shear strength for short and long term conditions
 - b) Use Mohr-Coulomb failure criterion to define failure in soil
 - c) Describe the shear strengths of sand and clay
 - d) Describe the peak and residual shear strengths of soils
 - e) Measure the shear strength of sands and clays in lab and in-situ
 - f) Describe the design implications of the soil shear strength.

General Learning Objectives

E=Evaluate, T=Teach, I=Introduce

Problem Analysis	E	Team Work	T	Ethics and Equity	
Investigation	E	Communication	I	Economics and Project Management	
Design	E	Professionalism	I	Life-Long Learning	I
Engineering Tools	T	Impact on Society			

Evaluation:

The final course mark will be determined as follows:

Homework assignments (Part B):	12%
Tutorial group assignment (Part A):	8%
Lab reports:	15%
Mid-term exam:	15%
Final exam:	50%

Total	100%

- Note:
- (a) **Students must pass the final examination (by achieving a minimum of 50% in the final exam) to pass this course.** Students who fail the final examination will be assigned the aggregate mark, as determined above, or 48%, whichever is less.
 - (b) **Students must turn in all laboratory reports, attend all labs, and achieve a passing grade in the laboratory component, to pass this course.** Students who do not satisfy this requirement will be assigned 48% or the aggregate mark, whichever is less.
 - (c) **Students who have failed this course previously must repeat all components of the course.** No special permissions will be granted enabling a student to retain laboratory, assignment or test marks from previous years. Previously completed assignments and laboratories cannot be resubmitted.
 - (d) Should any of the exams conflict with a religious holiday that a student wishes to observe, the student must inform the instructor of the conflict no later than two weeks before the scheduled test. (For further information on Accommodations for Religious Holidays see http://www.uwo.ca/univsec/handbook/appeals/accommodation_religious.pdf)

1. Examinations:

A 60-minute midterm exam will be scheduled during a lecture period (5:30 pm to 6:30 pm), on Thursday, March 2nd. Programmable calculators are **not** permitted in the final and mid-term exams.

The final examination will be 3 hours, held during the examination period of the fall term. Both the midterm and the final examinations will be **CLOSED BOOK: no programmable calculators or other external sources of information, including books, notes or crib sheets, are permitted.** In addition to the material covered in the class lectures, the exams may include questions from the laboratory portion of the class. Students will need to bring their own calculator, straight edge, compass, and protractor to the exams.

2. Assignments

Assignments include tutorial group assignment (Part A) and individual homework assignments (Part B). One solution to Part A of each weekly assignment must be turned in by each group by the end of the tutorial period. Group membership will be assigned by the instructor, and will be revised at least once during the term. All group members must sign the cover page of group submissions. At the beginning of each tutorial session, the teaching assistants will display the assignment problems and the student groups should solve those problems. The TA will then review and provide the solutions for the past assignments, and answer student questions. Extensions are to be negotiated with the course instructor, not the teaching assistants.

Part B (homework assignments) will be assigned on the course website (<http://owl.uwo.ca>). The individual assignments are due on following week at **4:30 p.m. in LOCKER #55, 2ND FLOOR, SEB.** Late submissions will be deducted 10% per day and not be accepted 7 days after the due date. Data plots and other figures may be drawn with a computer or by hand on graph paper. When needed, neatly draw all sketches and data plots using a straight edge, French curve, compass, etc., and show all relevant labels. When feasible, site plans and schematics should be drawn to a proportional scale. Failure to submit legible, neat, professional looking assignments will adversely affect assignment marks.

3. Use of English

In accordance with Senate and Faculty Policy, students may be penalised up to 10% of the marks on all assignments, tests, and examinations for the improper use of English. Additionally, poorly written work with the exception of the final examination may be returned without grading. If resubmission of the work is permitted, it may be graded with marks deducted for poor English and/or late submission.

Plagiarism Checking:

The University of Western Ontario uses software for plagiarism checking. Students are required to submit their Laboratory Reports in electronic form to Turnitin.com for plagiarism checking.

Cheating:

University policy states that cheating is a scholastic offence. The commission of a scholastic offence is attended by academic penalties that might include expulsion from the program. If you are caught cheating, there will be no second warning.

For more information on scholastic offenses, please see:

http://www.uwo.ca/univsec/handbook/appeals/scholastic_discipline_undergrad.pdf

Attendance:

Any student who, in the opinion of the instructor, is absent too frequently from class, laboratory, or tutorial periods will be reported to the Dean (after due warning has been given). On the recommendation of the Department concerned, and with the permission of the Dean, the student will be debarred from taking the regular final examination in the course.

Accessibility:

Please contact the course instructor if you require material in an alternate format or if any other arrangements can make this course more accessible to you. You may also wish to contact Services for Students with Disabilities (SSD) at 661-2111 x 82147 for any specific question regarding an accommodation.

Conduct:

Students are expected to arrive at lectures on time, and to conduct themselves during class in a professional and respectful manner that is not disruptive to others. Late comers may be asked to wait outside the classroom until being invited in by the Instructor. Please turn off your cell phone before coming to a class, tutorial, lab, or exam.

On the premises of the University or at a University-sponsored program, students must abide by the Student Code of Conduct: <http://www.uwo.ca/univsec/board/code.pdf>

Sickness and Other Problems:

Students should immediately consult with the Instructor or Department Chair if they have any problems that could affect their performance in the course. Where appropriate, the problems should be documented (see attached). The student should seek advice from the Instructor or Department Chair regarding how best to deal with the problem. Failure to notify the Instructor or Department Chair immediately (or as soon as possible thereafter) will have a negative effect on any appeal.

Students that are in emotional/mental distress should refer to Mental Health@Western <http://www.uwo.ca/uwocom/mentalhealth/> for a complete list of options about how to obtain help

For more information concerning medical accommodations, please see:
http://www.uwo.ca/univsec/handbook/appeals/accommodation_medical.pdf

Notice:

Students are responsible for regularly checking their email, course website (<https://owl.uwo.ca>) and notices posted outside the Civil and Environmental Engineering Department Office

Consultation:

Students are encouraged to discuss problems with their teaching assistant and/or instructor in tutorial sessions. Office hours will be arranged for the students to see the instructor and teaching assistants. Other individual consultation can be arranged by appointment with the appropriate instructor.

Course breakdown:

Engineering Science = 60%; Engineering design = 40%

The document “INSTRUCTIONS FOR STUDENTS UNABLE TO WRITE TESTS OR EXAMINATIONS OR SUBMIT ASSIGNMENTS AS SCHEDULED” is part of this course outline.

**INSTRUCTIONS FOR STUDENTS UNABLE TO WRITE TESTS
OR EXAMINATIONS OR SUBMIT ASSIGNMENTS AS SCHEDULED**

If, on medical or compassionate grounds, you are unable to write term tests or final examinations or complete course work by the due date, you should follow the instructions listed below. You should understand that academic accommodation will not be granted automatically on request. You must demonstrate to your department (or the Undergraduate Services office if you are in first year) that there are compelling medical or compassionate grounds that can be documented before academic accommodation will be considered. Different regulations apply to term tests, final examinations and late assignments. Read the instructions carefully. (see the 2016 Western [Academic Calendar](#)).

A. GENERAL REGULATIONS & PROCEDURES

1. Check the course outline to see if the instructor has a policy for missed tests, examinations, late assignments or attendance.
2. Bring your request for academic accommodation to the attention of the Chair of the department (or the Undergraduate Services office if you are in first year) prior to the scheduled time of the test or final examination or due date of the assignment. If you are unable to contact the relevant person, leave a message with the appropriate department (or Undergraduate Services office, if you are in first year). The addresses, telephone and fax numbers are given at the end of these instructions. Documentation must be provided as soon as possible.
3. If you decide to write a test or an examination you should be prepared to accept the mark you earn. Rewriting tests or examinations or having the value of a test or exam reweighted on a retroactive basis is not permitted.

B. TERM TESTS

1. If you are unable to write a term test, inform your instructor and the Chair of your Department (or the Undergraduate Services Office if you are in first year) prior to the scheduled date of the test. If the instructor is not available, leave a message for him/her at the department office and inform the Chair of the Department (or the Undergraduate Services Office if you are in first year).
2. Be prepared to provide supporting documentation to the Chair and the Undergraduate Services Office (see next page for information on documentation).
3. Discuss with the instructor if and when the test can be rescheduled. **N.B.** The approval of the Chair (or the Undergraduate Services Office if you are in first year) is required when rescheduling term tests.

C. FINAL EXAMINATIONS

1. If you are unable to write a final examination, contact the Undergraduate Services Office **PRIOR TO THE SCHEDULED EXAMINATION TIME** to request permission to write a Special Final Examination. If no one is available in the Undergraduate Services Office, leave a message clearly stating your name & student number (please spell your full name).
2. Be prepared to provide the Undergraduate Services Office with supporting documentation (see next page for information on documentation) the next day, or as soon as possible (in cases where students are hospitalized). The following circumstances are not considered grounds for missing a final examination or requesting special examinations: common cold, sleeping in, misreading timetable and travel arrangements.
3. In order to receive permission to write a special examination, you must obtain the approval of the Chair of the Department **and** the Associate Dean and in order to apply you must sign a "Recommendation for a Special Examination Form" available in the Undergraduate Services Office. The Undergraduate Services Office will then notify the course instructor(s) and reschedule the examination on your behalf.

N.B. It is the student's responsibility to check the date, time and location of the special examination.

D. LATE ASSIGNMENTS

1. Advise the instructor if you are having problems completing the assignment on time (**prior** to the due date of the assignment).
2. Be prepared to provide documentation if requested by the instructor (see reverse side for information on documentation).
3. If you are granted an extension, establish a due date. The approval of the Chair of your Department (or the Associate Dean if you are in first year) is not required if assignments will be completed prior to the last day of classes.
4.
 - i) Extensions beyond the end of classes must have the consent of the instructor, the department Chair and the Associate Dean. Documentation is mandatory.
 - ii) A Recommendation of Incomplete Form must be filled out indicating the work to be completed and the date by which it is due. This form must be signed by the student, the instructor, the department Chair and the Associate Dean.

SHORT ABSENCES

If you miss a class due to a minor illness or other problems, check your course outlines for information regarding attendance requirements and make sure you are not missing a test or assignment. Cover any readings and arrange to borrow notes from a classmate.

EXTENDED ABSENCES

If you are absent more than one week or if you get too far behind to catch up, you should consider reducing your workload by dropping one or more courses. (Note drop deadlines listed below). You may want to seek advice from the academic counsellor in your Department or the counsellors in the Undergraduate Services Office if you are in first year.

DOCUMENTATION

If you consulted an off-campus doctor or Student Health Services regarding your illness or personal problem, you must provide the doctor with a Student Medical Certificate to complete at the time of your visit and then bring it to the Department (or the Undergraduate Services Office if you are in first year). **This note must contain the following information: severity of illness, effect on academic studies and duration of absence.**

In Case of Serious Illness of a Family Member: Provide a Student Medical Certificate to your family member's physician to complete and bring it to the Department (or the Undergraduate Services Office if you are in first year).

In Case of a Death: Obtain a copy of the death certificate or the notice provided by the funeral director's office. You must include your relationship to the deceased and bring it to the Department (or the Undergraduate Services Office if you are in first year).

For Other Extenuating Circumstances: If you are not sure what documentation to provide, ask the Departmental Office (or the Undergraduate Services Office if you are in first year) for direction.

Note: Forged notes and certificates will be dealt with severely. To submit a forged document is a scholastic offence (see below).

ACADEMIC CONCERNS

You need to know if your instructors have a policy on late penalties, missed tests, etc. This information may be included on the course outlines. If not, ask your instructor(s).

You should also be aware of attendance requirements in some courses. You can be debarred from writing the final examination if your attendance is not satisfactory.

If you are in academic difficulty, check out the minimum requirements for progression in the calendar. If in doubt, see your academic counsellor.

Calendar References: Check these regulations in your 2016 Western Academic Calendar available at www.westerncalendar.uwo.ca.

[Absences Due to Illness](#) - page 117

[Academic Accommodations for Students with Disabilities](#) - page 118

[Academic Accommodations for Religious Holidays](#) - page 119

[Incomplete Standing](#) - page 104

[Scheduling of Term Assignments](#) – page 97

[Scholastic Offences](#) - page 113

[Special Examinations](#) - page 132

Note: These instructions apply to all students registered in the Faculty of Engineering regardless of whether the courses are offered by the Faculty of Engineering or other faculties in the University.

<u>Drop Deadlines:</u>	First term half course (i.e. "A" or "F"):	November 5, 2016
	Full courses and full-year half courses (i.e. "E", "Y" or no suffix):	November 30, 2016
	Second term half or second term full course (i.e. "B" or "G"):	March 7, 2017

Undergraduate Services Office:	SEB 2097	telephone: (519) 661-2130	fax: (519) 661-3757
Dept. of Chemical and Biochemical Engineering:	TEB 477	telephone: (519) 661-2131	fax: (519) 661-3498
Dept. of Civil and Environmental Engineering:	SEB 3005	telephone: (519) 661-2139	fax: (519) 661-3779
Dept. of Electrical and Computer Engineering, Software Engineering Mechatronics Engineering	TEB 279	telephone: (519) 661-3758	fax: (519) 850-2436
Dept. of Mechanical and Materials Engineering:	SEB 3002	telephone: (519) 661-4122	fax: (519) 661-3020